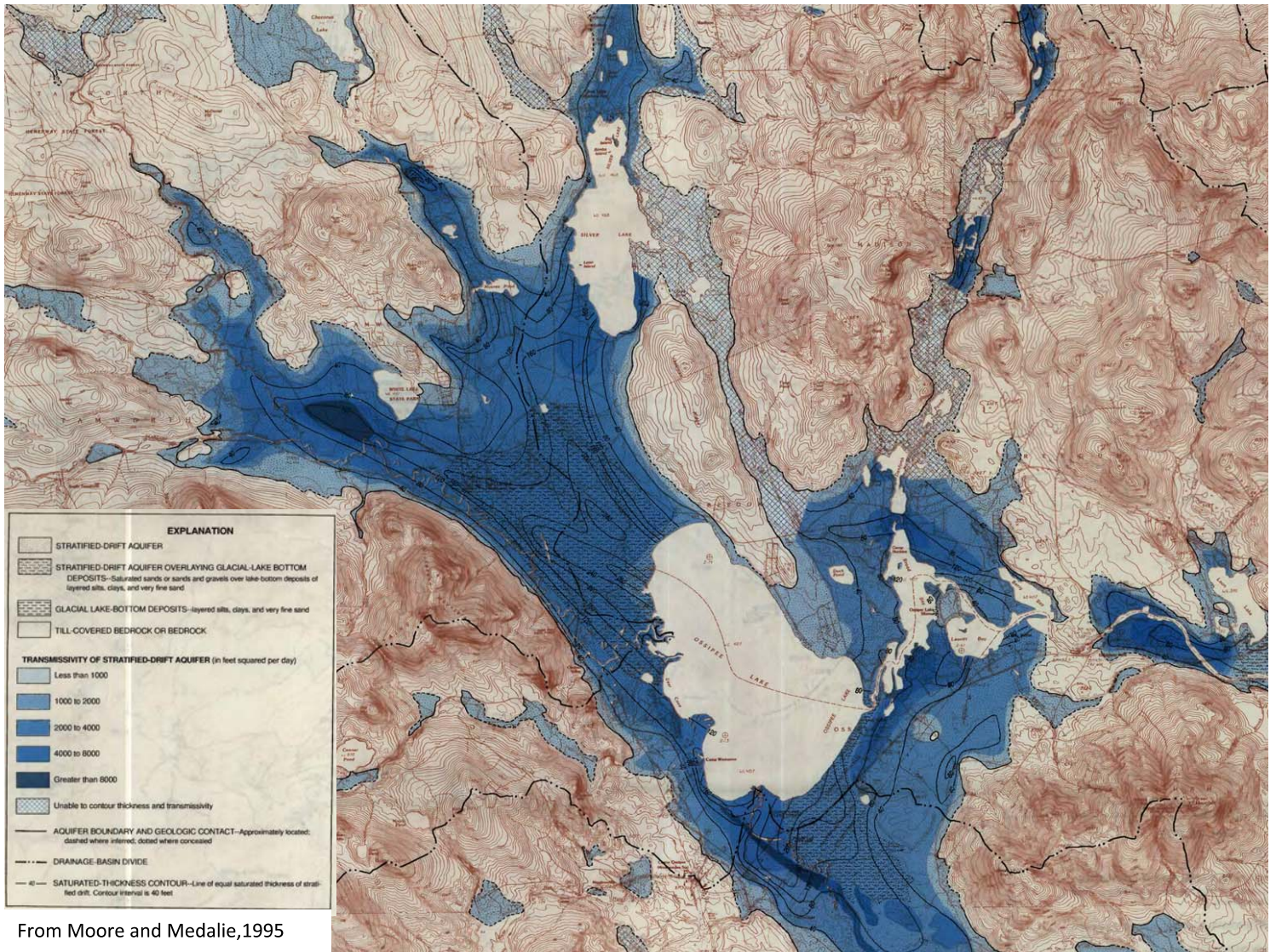


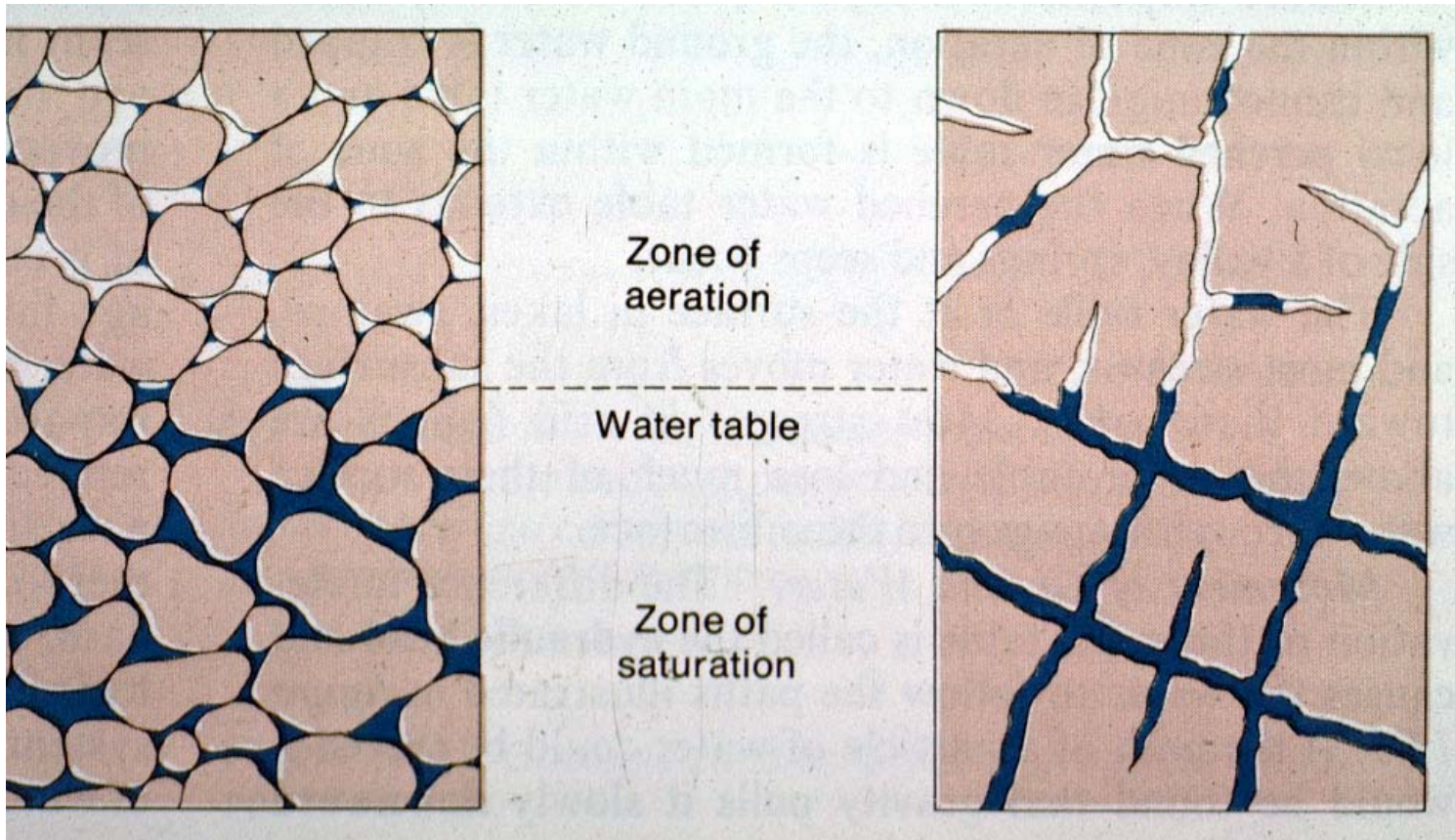
The Ossipee Aquifer Water Quality Preliminary Report

Robert M. Newton
Director, Center for the Environment, Ecological
Design, and Sustainability and
Professor of Geosciences
Smith College, Northampton, MA



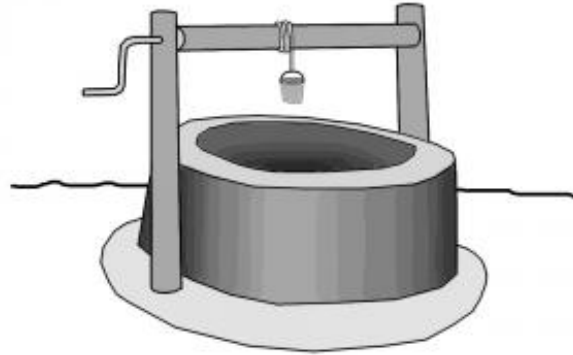
From Moore and Medalie, 1995







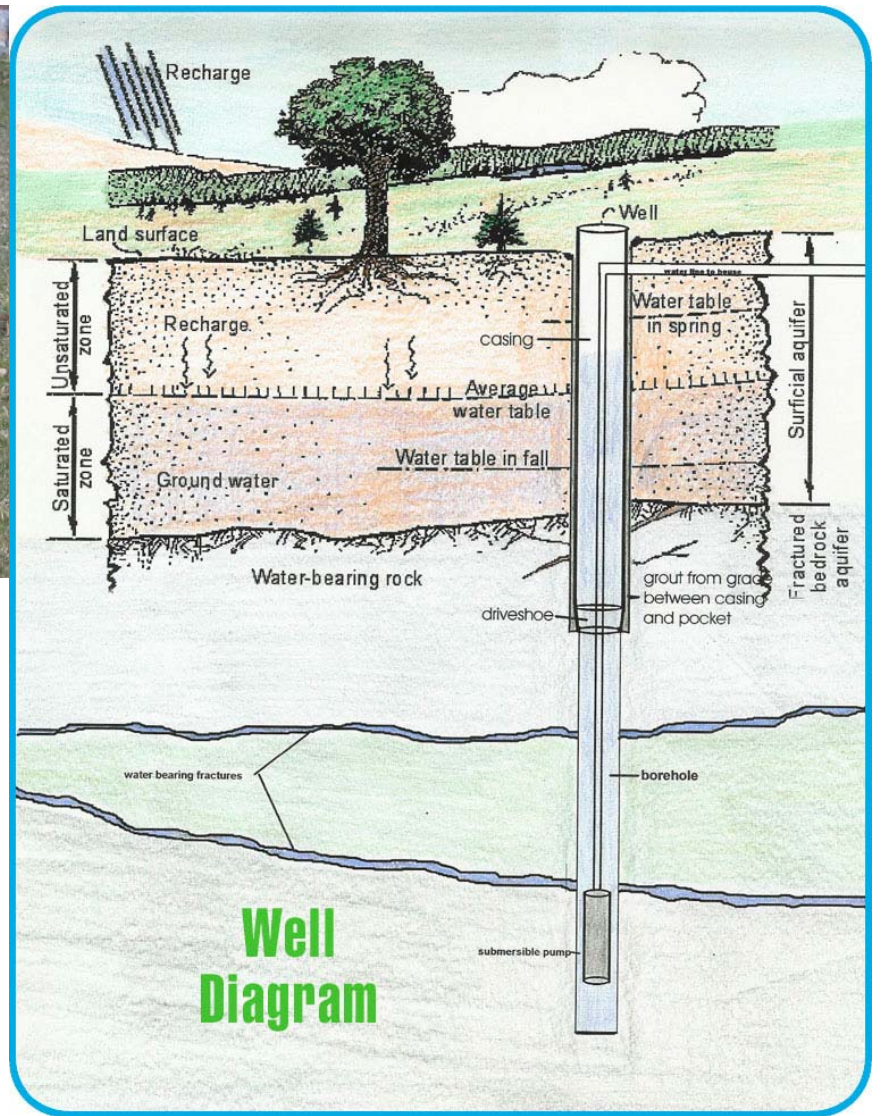
Well Types





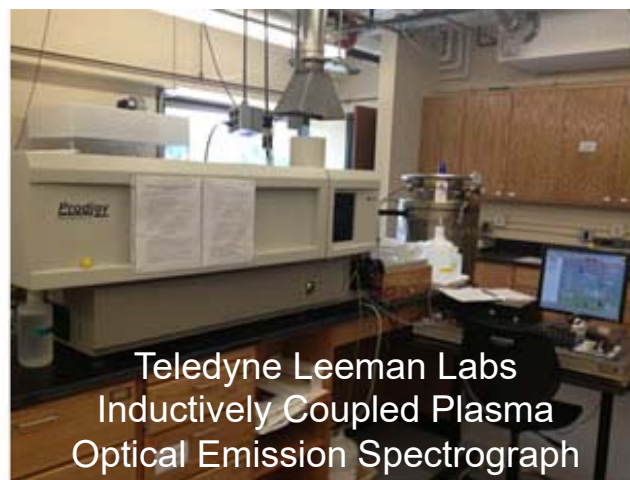








Center for Aqueous Biogeochemistry Research





Results Summary

- 15% impacted by road salt
- 5% have initial lead values above MCL
- 25% exceed copper MCL
- Although no VOC above MCL, 10% detectable

Measured Parameters

- pH, alkalinity, specific conductance
- Ca, Mg, Na, K, SiO_2 aq
- F, Cl, NO_3 , SO_4
- Arsenic, lead, copper, zinc, aluminum, iron, manganese
- Stable Water Isotopes ($\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^2\text{H}$)
- Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC)

Water Hardness

70 samples

Number

Soft = 57

Moderate = 11

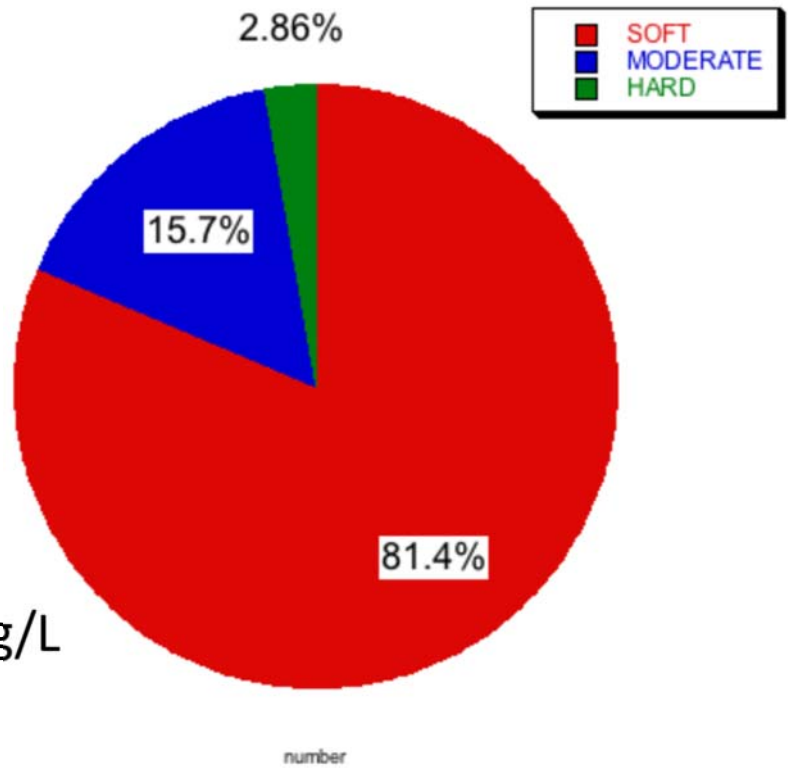
Hard = 2

Average Hardness

Soft = 24.16mg/L

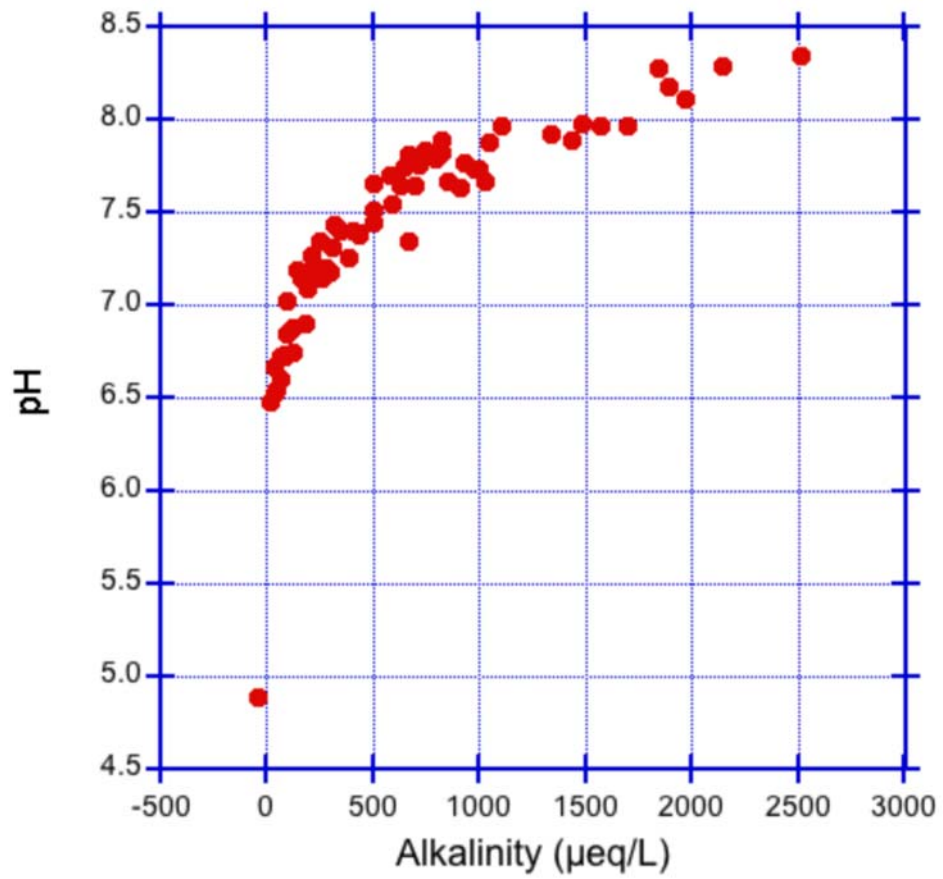
Moderate = 84.41 mg/L

Hard = 150.6 mg/L



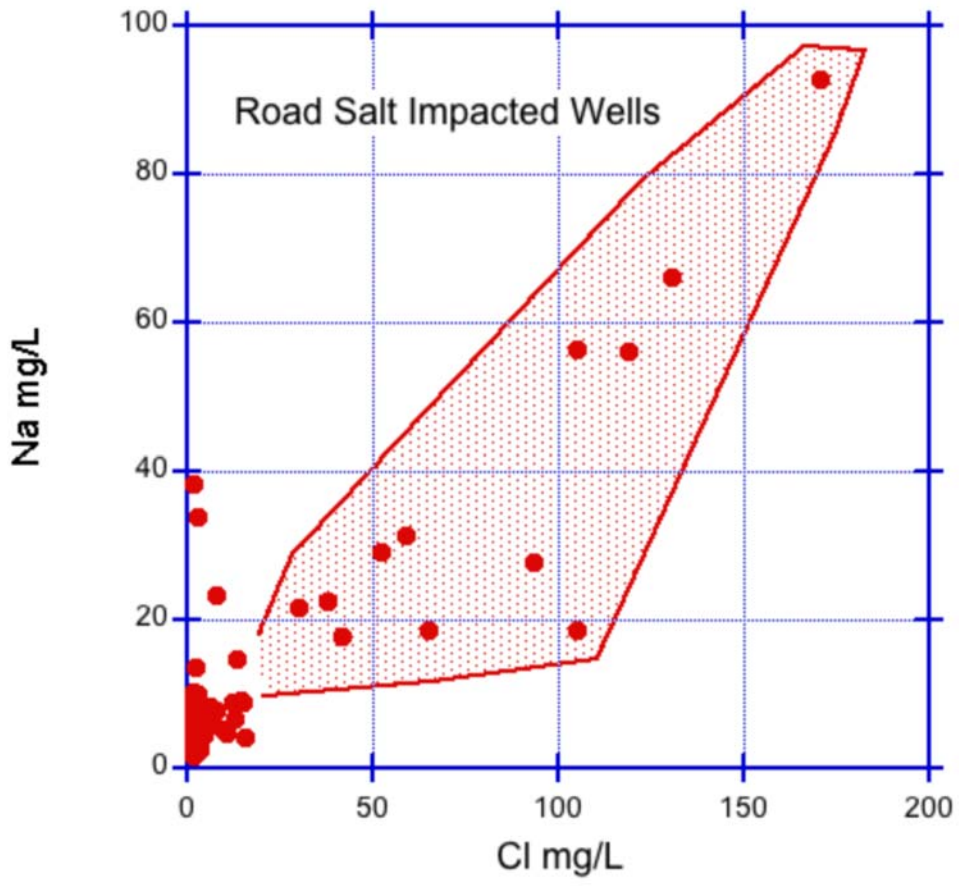
pH and Alkalinity

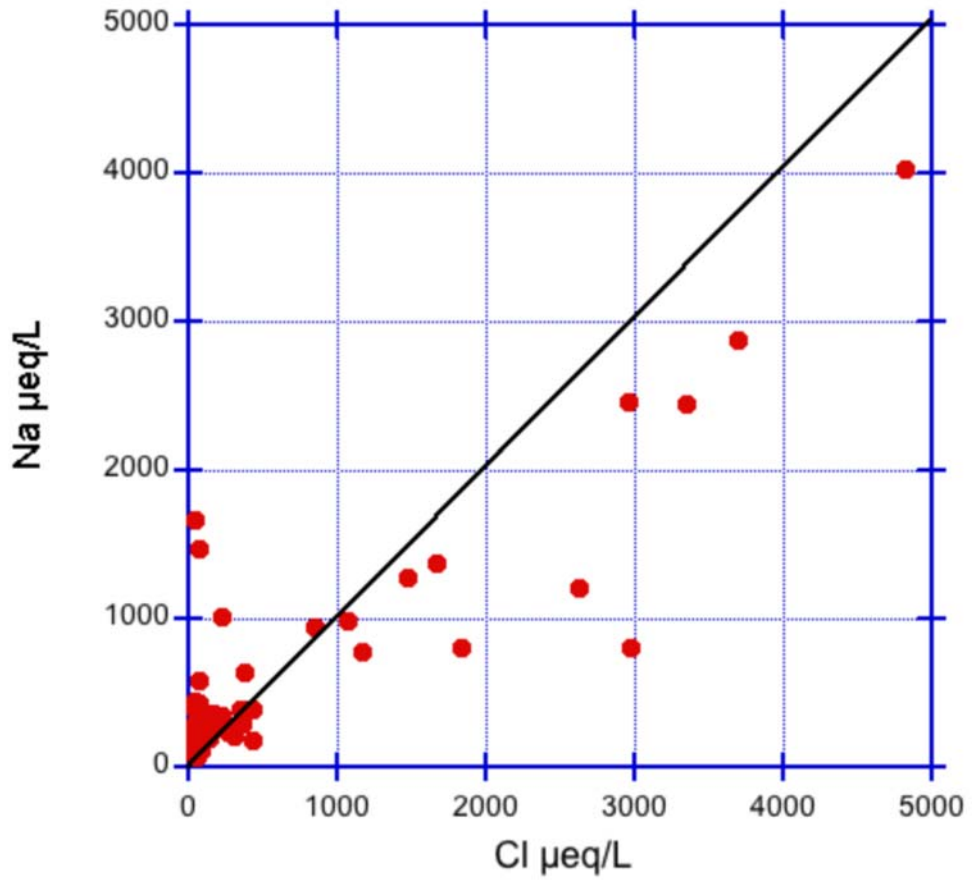
- pH varies from 4.89 to 8.34
- Alkalinity from $-42\mu\text{eq/L}$ to $2,550\mu\text{eq/L}$
(127.5mg/L as CaCO_3)
- Acidity associated with shallow driven or dug wells.
- Higher alkalinity associated with calcite bearing bedrock (metamorphic rocks)
- Lead problems associated with lower pH and alkalinity groundwaters



Road Salt Impacts

- Mean SODIUM = 12.5 mg/L : max 92.8mg/L
- 12 samples above SODIUM 20mg/L recommendation
- Mean CHLORIDE = 17.1mg/L : max 171mg/L (MCL=250mg/L)
- Approximately 12 samples impacted by road salt.





Lead

- 5 samples exceeded the 15ppb lead MCL from first flush samples (average conc = 18.54ppb)
- No second flush samples exceeded standard

First Sample	Second Sample
14.68	2.26
18.85	0.57
27.60	1.89
15.32	1.35
16.23	2.12

Copper

- | |
|----|
| EA |
| 00 |

 18 samples exceeded the 1.3ppm copper MCL from first flush samples
- | |
|----|
| EA |
| 00 |

 Average copper concentration of those 18 samples = 3.38ppm

Flouride

- No samples exceeded the 4ppm MCL
- Average concentration = 1.01ppm
- Range 0.17 – 2.99ppm

Volatile Organic Compounds

- No samples exceeded the MCLs
- Disinfection byproducts
- BTEX - Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Xylene
- MBTE
- 8 of 73 samples detected VOC (10%)

Area Percent Report

17
10

Data Path : C:\msdchem\2\DATA\
Data File : 062116_11_SIM1R2.D
Acq On : 21 Jun 2016 21:11
Operator :
Sample : 11
Misc :
ALS Vial : 7 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration Parameters: autoint1.e
Integrator: ChemStation

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\VRX_VOC060216R2_SIM_R2.M
Title :

